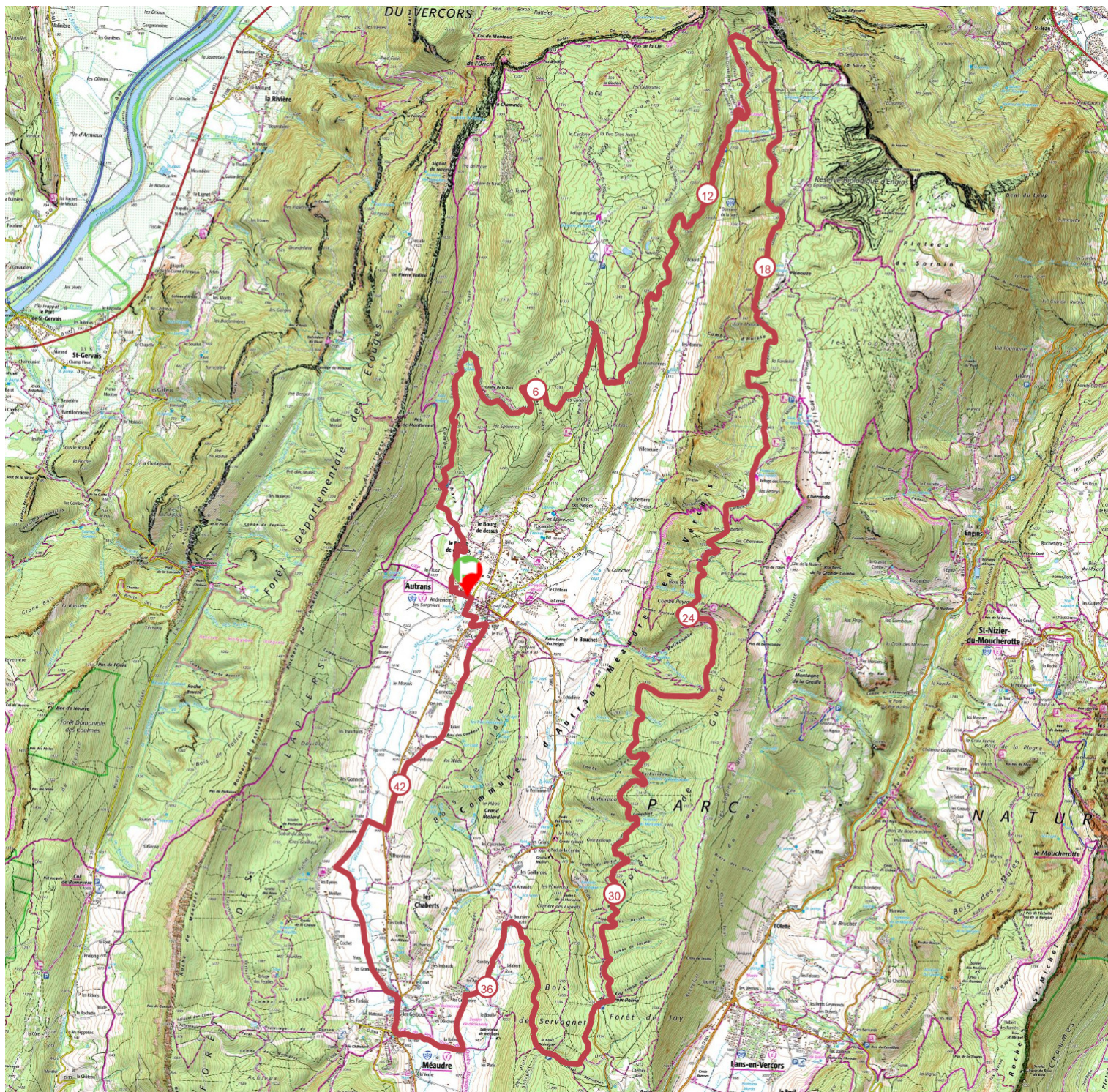




 > 10%  > 20%  > 30%

<https://espacestrail.run> - ©IGN 2026

